

# MARKETS IN MOTION

developments that matter in financial markets

## India's Population in 2011

"India's population is almost equal to the combined population of the United States, Indonesia, Brazil, Pakistan, Bangladesh and Japan put together."  
**Dr C Chandramouli, Census Commissioner of India**

**FTKMC**  
 FINANCIAL TECHNOLOGIES KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT CO.

### MARKETS

- Equities
- Commodities
- Currencies
- Debt
- Banking
- Insurance
- Financial Services

### PRACTICE

- Executive Education
- Certification
- Consultancy
- Research
- Advisory Services

### FORUMS

- The Strategy Dialogue
- Financial Markets Forum
- FINET
- Commodities Camp

### REPORTS

- Financial Markets Review
- Market Briefings

### SPL PROGRAMMES

- Markets in Motion
- Global Financial Markets Practice
- Winter School

NATIONAL  
SIMULATION LAB

www.ftkmc.com

### Forthcoming Programme

## TECHNICAL ANALYSIS ENGINEERING

April 25, 2011 - May 25, 2011  
 Venue: Mumbai

### For details, contact:

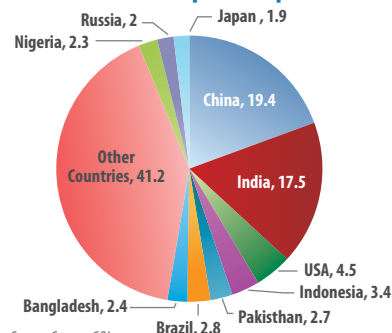
Ms Bhairavee Redkar  
 Phone: +91 99302 67955  
 bhairavee.redkar@ftkmc.com

Ms Meena Kulkarni  
 Phone: +91 99302 67956  
 meena.kulkarni@ftkmc.com

### Introduction

India has the second largest population in the world, with 1.21 billion people comprising 623.7 million males and 586.5 million females, according to the provisional 2011 Census report. In the last ten years, 181 million people were added and, since 1947, the population of India has more than tripled. Interestingly, the addition of 181 million people to the population during 2001-11 is slightly lower than the total population of Brazil, the fifth most populous country in the world. Significantly, the growth is slower compared to the previous decade. India accounts for 17.5 percent of the world population.

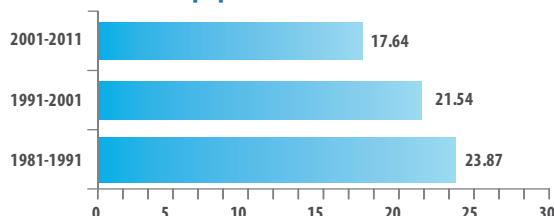
### Global Share of Top Ten Populous Countries (in%)



Source: Census, GOI

However, during 2001-2011, the growth in population has registered the sharpest decline since Independence—a decrease of 3.9 percentage points from 21.54 to 17.64 percent.

### % Growth Rate of population



Source: Census, GOI

### Population, State-wise

Among the States and Union Territories, Uttar Pradesh is the most populous state with 200 million people and Lakshadweep the least populated at 64,429. The growth rates of the six most populous states have declined during 2001-11 compared to 1991-2001:

- Uttar Pradesh (25.85 percent to 20.09 percent)
- Maharashtra (22.73 percent to 15.99 percent)
- Bihar (28.62 percent to 25.07 percent)
- West Bengal (17.77 percent to 13.93 percent)
- Andhra Pradesh (14.59 percent to 11.10 percent)
- Madhya Pradesh (24.26 percent to 20.30 percent)

### Population of Indian States Compared to a Few Countries in the World (in million)

State	Population	Country	Population
Uttar Pradesh	200	Brazil	194
Maharashtra	112	Japan	128
Bihar	104	Mexico	107
West Bengal	91	Philippines	92
Andhra Pradesh	85	Germany	82
Madhya Pradesh	73	Turkey	75
Tamil Nadu	72	Iran	73
Rajasthan	69	Thailand	68
Karnataka	61	United Kingdom	62
Gujarat	60	Italy	60

Source: Census, GOI/World Bank

During 2001-11, as many as 25 States/UTs with a share of about 85 percent of the country's population registered an annual growth rate of less than 2 percent, while 15 States/UTs have grown by less than 1.5 percent per annum. The number of such States/UTs was only 4 during the previous decade, the report said. India has more than 50 percent of its population below the age of 25 and more than 65 percent below the age of 35.

### Density of Population

The highest density of population is in Delhi's North-East district (37,346 per sq km) while the lowest is in Dibang Valley in Arunachal Pradesh (just one per sq km). The Census indicated a continuing preference for male children over female children. The latest child sex ratio is 914 females against 1,000 males, the lowest ratio since Independence.

### Literacy Rate

According to the data, literates constitute 74 percent of the total population of above the age of seven. The literacy rate has gone up from 64.83 percent in 2001 to 74.04 percent in 2011, showing an increase of 9.21 percent.

Contributed by Pinky Jain

### Published by

Financial Technologies Knowledge Management Company Limited

Exchange Square, 1st Floor, Suren Road,  
 Chakala, Andheri (East), Mumbai - 400093, India.  
 Tel: +91 22 6731 8842 • Fax: +91 22 6726 9541

Email: marketinmotion@ftkmc.com • Website: www.ftkmc.com

### Upcoming Programme:

For details, contact:  
 Ms Maggie Rodrigues  
 Mobile: +91 99302 68329  
 maggie.rodrigues@ftkmc.com

## FINANCING GROWTH Opportunities & Challenges for Banks in Resource Mobilization

May 18, 2011  
 Mumbai